(12) INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION PUBLISHED UNDER THE PATENT COOPERATION TREATY (PCT)

(19) World Intellectual Property Organization International Bureau



(43) International Publication Date 3 June 2004 (03.06.2004)

PCT

(10) International Publication Number WO 2004/047010 A1

- (51) International Patent Classification7: G06K 9/36, 9/40
- (21) International Application Number:

PCT/US2003/036213

(22) International Filing Date:

15 November 2003 (15.11.2003)

(25) Filing Language:

English

(26) Publication Language:

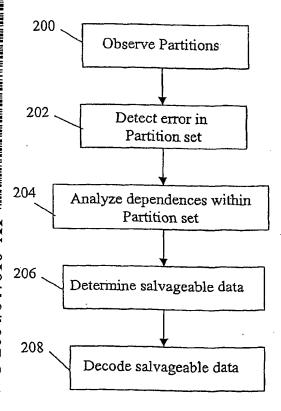
English

- (30) Priority Data: 60/426,830 15 November 2002 (15.11.2002) U.
- (71) Applicant (for all designated States except US): THE ARIZONA BOARD OF REGENTS on behalf of THE UNIVERSITY OF ARIZONA [US/US]; 888 N. Euclid Avenue, Room 204, P.O. Box 210158, Tucson, AZ 85721-0158 (US).

- (72) Inventors; and
- (75) Inventors/Applicants (for US only): MARCELLIN, Michael, W. [US/US]; 6535 N. Camino de Michael, Tucson, AZ 85718 (US). BILGIN, Ali [TR/US]; 1300 E. Ft. Lowell Rd., Apt. M-215, Tucson, AZ 85719 (US). WU, Zhenyu [CN/US]; 951 E. 10th Street, Apt. 22, Tucson, AZ 85719 (US).
- (74) Agent: MILCZAREK-DESAI, Gavin, J.: Quarles & Brady Streich Lang, One South Church Avenue, Suite 1700, Tucson, AZ 85701-1621 (US).
- (81) Designated States (national): AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NI, NO, NZ, OM, PG, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, SY, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VC, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW.

[Continued on next page]

(54) Title: METHODS FOR DECODING CORRUPT JPEG2000 CODESTREAMS



(57) Abstract: The present invention provides a method for decoding corrupt codestreams for encoded digital imagery and video and, in particular, JPEG2000 codestreams with improved error resilience properties. The decoding techniques apply to a class of coding algorithms in which the data from underlying images are partitioned, typically to allow decoding of different spatial sections of the image, and the rules governing the dependencies within and perhaps between partitioned sets are known. Corrupt codestreams are decoded with improved image quality by observing the partitions imposed by the underlying algorithm (200), detecting an error in a partition set (202), analyzing the dependencies within and perhaps between the partitions (204), determining what sections of encoded data that follow the error in the partition set can be salvaged (206). and decoding those sections (208). Even though there might be errors in a particular partition, portions of that partition might still be completely or partially decodable, depending on certain modes or "switches" used during the creation of the codestream.

WO 2004/047010 A1

WO 2004/047010 A1



(84) Designated States (regional): ARIPO patent (BW, GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW), Eurasian patent (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European patent (AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IT, LU, MC, NIL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR), OAPI patent (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

Declarations under Rule 4.17:

- as to applicant's entitlement to apply for and be granted a patent (Rule 4.17(ii)) for all designations
- as to the applicant's entitlement to claim the priority of the earlier application (Rule 4.17(iii)) for the following designations AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MN, MX, MZ, NI, NO, NZ, OM, PG, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, SY, TJ, TM,

TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, UZ, VC, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW, ARIPO patent (BW, GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW), Eurasian patent (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European patent (AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR), OAPI patent (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG) of inventorship (Rule 4.17(iv)) for US only

Published:

- with international search report
- before the expiration of the time limit for amending the claims and to be republished in the event of receipt of amendments

For two-letter codes and other abbreviations, refer to the "Guidance Notes on Codes and Abbreviations" appearing at the beginning of each regular issue of the PCT Gazette.

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No.

PCT/US03/36213

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SURJECT MATTER IPC(7) : G06K 9/36, 9/40					
TIS CT - 382/032 233 235 251 252 274 275					
According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC					
B. FIELDS SEARCHED					
Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols) U.S.: 382/232,233,235,251,252,274,275					
Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched					
Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practicable, search terms used) Please See Continuation Sheet					
C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT					
Category *	Citation of document, with indication, where ap	propriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.		
Y	MARCELLIN et al. An Overview of JPEG-2000. Da pages 1-19, especially pages 6-14.	ta Compression Conference 2000,	1-15, 17, 19, 24-29		
Y	SANCHEZ et al. Robust Transmission of JPEG2000 June 2002, pages 451-456, especially pages 451-453.	Images Over Noisy Channels. IBBB	1-15, 17, 19, 24-29		
A	CHIANG et al. Efficient Pass-Parallel Architecture for	or EBCOT in JPEG2000. IEEE May	1-29		
A	2002, pages 773-776. MAN et al. An Error Resilient Coding Technique for	PEG2000. IEEE 2000, pages 364-	1-29		
A	367. TAUBMAN et al. JPEG2000: Standard for Interactive	e Imaging. IEEE August 2002, pages	1-29		
A	1336-1357. LEE et al. Bit-Plane Error Recovery Via Cross Subb	and for Image Transmission in	1-29		
A	JPEG2000. IEEE August 2002, pages 149-152. PAVLIDIS et al. JPEG2000 Over Noisy Communication Channels the Cost Analysis		1-29		
A	Aspect, IEEE June 2002, pages 561-564. WI et al. Unequal Error Protection for Transmission of JPEG2000 Codestreams Over		1-29		
	Noisy Channels. IEEE September 2002, pages 213-216.				
Further	documents are listed in the continuation of Box C.	See patent family annex.			
Special categories of cited documents:		"T" later document published after the inte date and not in conflict with the applie principle or theory underlying the inv	cation but cited to understand the		
"A" document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance		"X" document of particular relevance; the			
1	plication or patent published on or after the international filing date	considered novel or cannot be consider when the document is taken alone	ered to involve an inventive step		
"L" document establish specified	t which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as)	"Y" document of particular relevance; the considered to involve an inventive ste combined with one or more other suc	p when the document is h documents, such combination		
"O" document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means		being obvious to a person skilled in the	he art		
"P" document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed		"&" document member of the same patent			
Date of the actual completion of the international search		Date of mailing of the international sear	rch report		
24 March 2004 (24.03.2004)		Authorized officer Missel	le R. Ever		
Name and mailing address of the ISA/US Mail Stop PCT, Attn: ISA/US		1802			
Commissioner for Patents		Virginia Kibler			
P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1450		Telephone No. (703) 306-4072	<i>:</i>		
Facsimile No. (703)305-3230		1	_		

Facsimile No. (703)305-3230
Form PCT/ISA/210 (second sheet) (July 1998)

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT	PC1/0303/SE213	_
	`. ;	
Continuation of B. FIELDS SEARCHED Item 3: IEEE, Google search terms: codeblock, corrupt, JPEG2000		
	· · · · ·	
	·	

Form PCT/ISA/210 (second sheet) (July 1998)